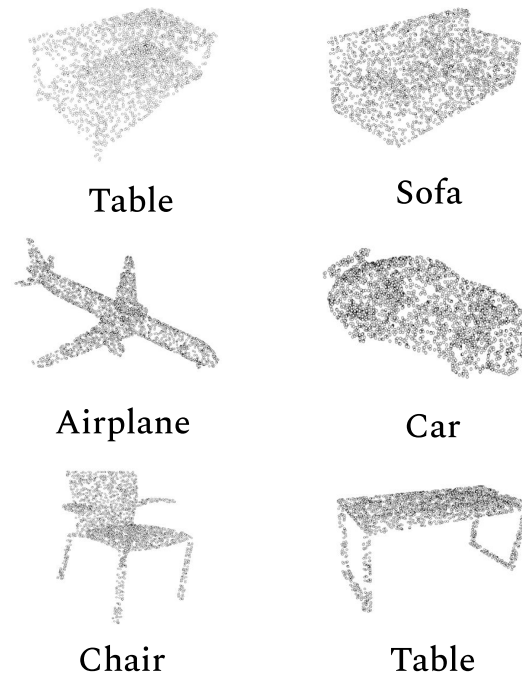


Self-supervised Learning of Point Clouds via Orientation Estimation

Omid Poursaeed, Tianxing Jiang, Han Qiao,
Nayun Xu, Vladimir Kim

Labeling 3D data is expensive

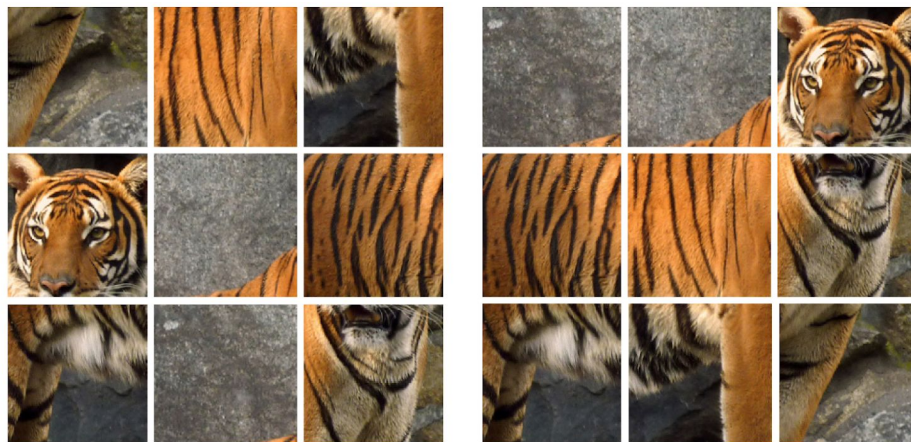


Learning with less supervision

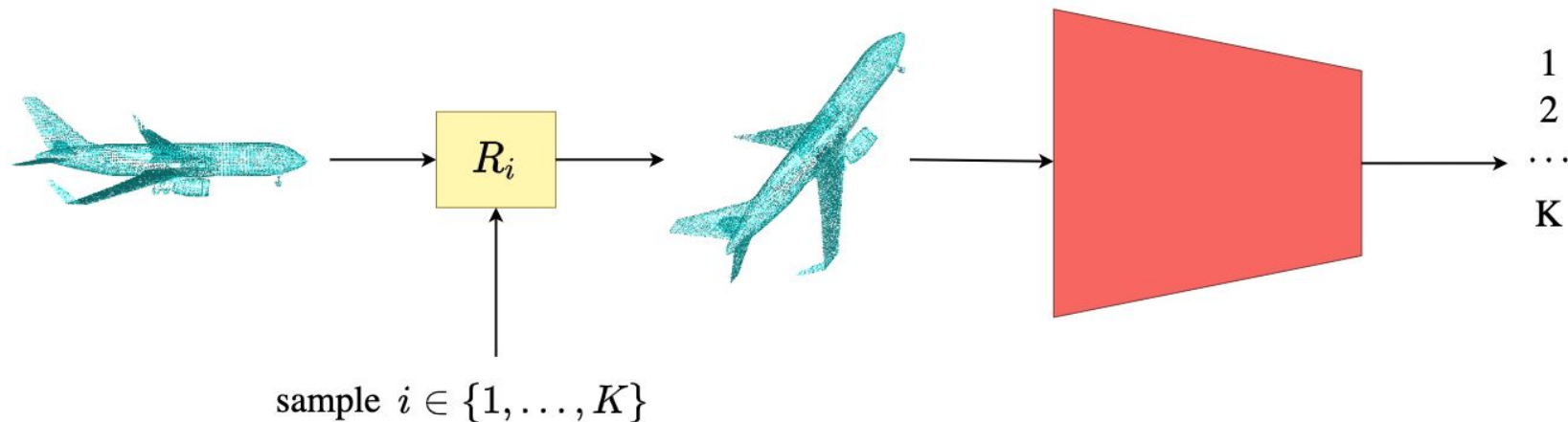
Self-supervised Learning: Using a pretext task to learn representations that are useful for solving downstream tasks

Pretext tasks:

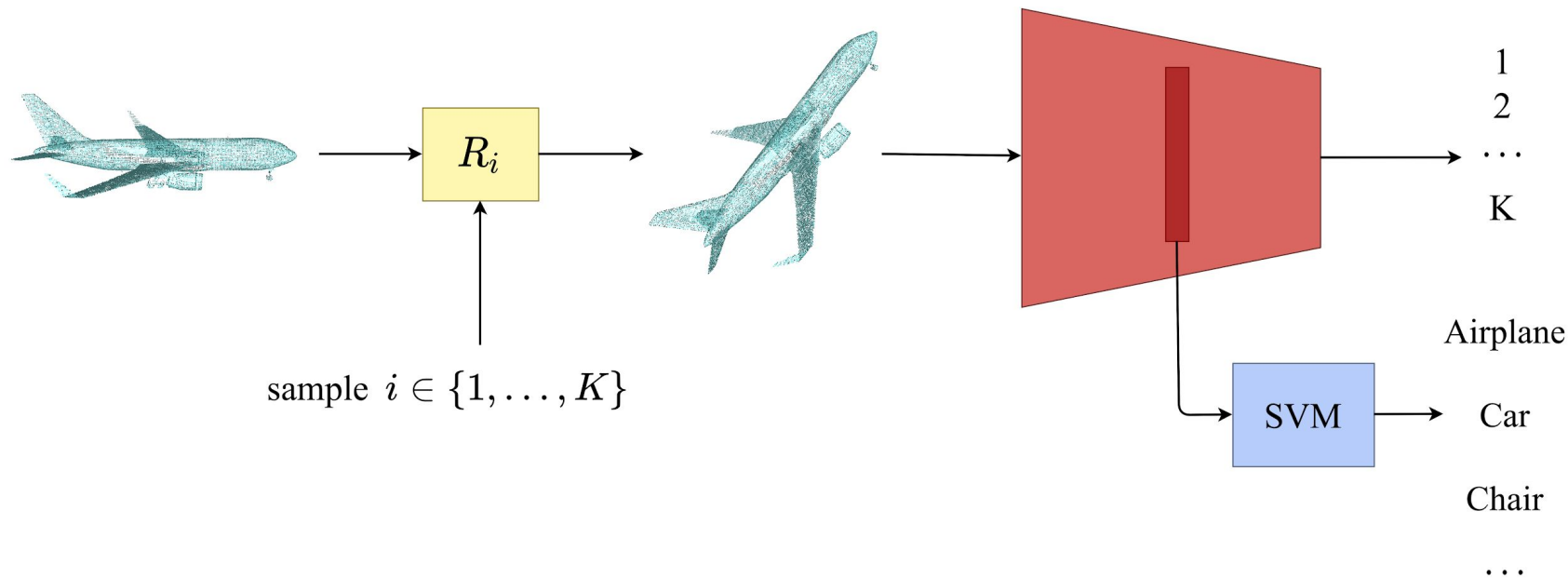
- Shuffling and rearranging parts
- Colorizing grayscale image
- Inpainting
- Counting
- **Rotation**



Rotation Prediction on Point Clouds

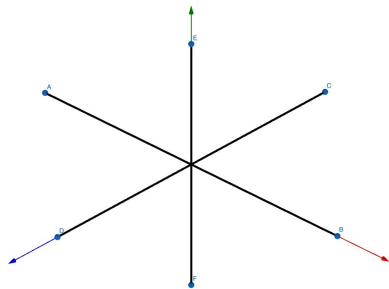


Self-supervised Learning of Point Clouds

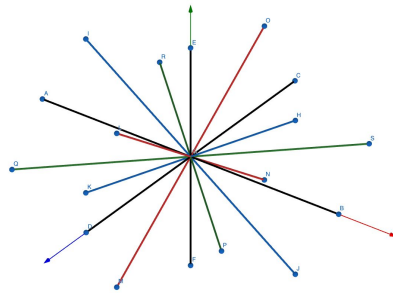


Distribution of Angles

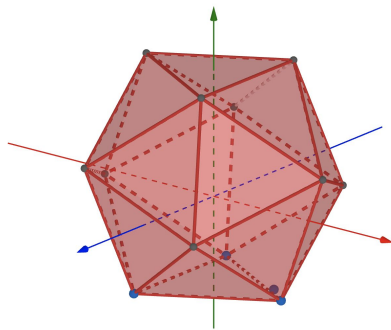
$K = 6$



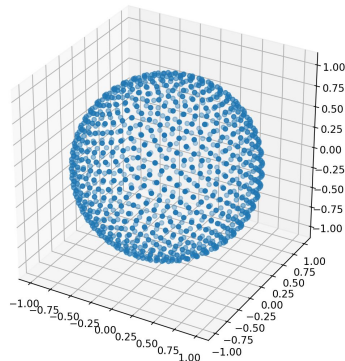
$K = 18$



$K = 32$



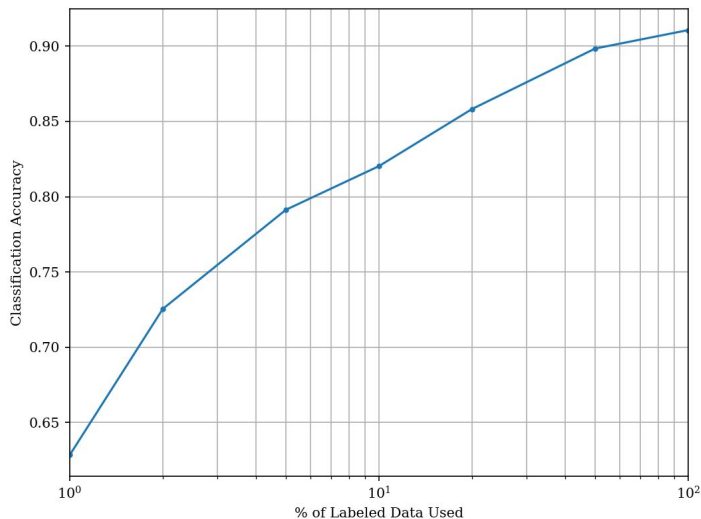
$K = 54$



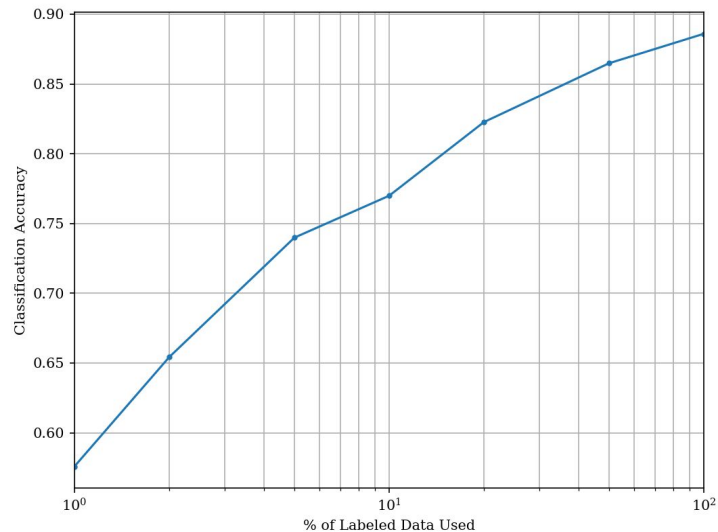
Classification Accuracy on ModelNet40

| Previous work | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|
| VConv-DAE [65] | 75.50% |
| 3D-GAN [80] | 83.30% |
| Latent-GAN [1] | 85.70% |
| FoldingNet [85] | 88.40% |
| VIP-GAN [23] | 90.19% |
| Context Prediction (DGCNN) [63] | 90.64% |
| Context Prediction (PointNet) [63] | 87.31% |
| Ours (DGCNN) | |
| 6 angles | 90.06% |
| 18 angles | 90.75% |
| 32 angles | 89.41% |
| Ours (PointNet) | |
| 6 angles | 87.5% |
| 18 angles | 88.5% |
| 32 angles | 88.6% |
| Ours + Context Prediction | 91.84% |

Learning with Fewer Labels



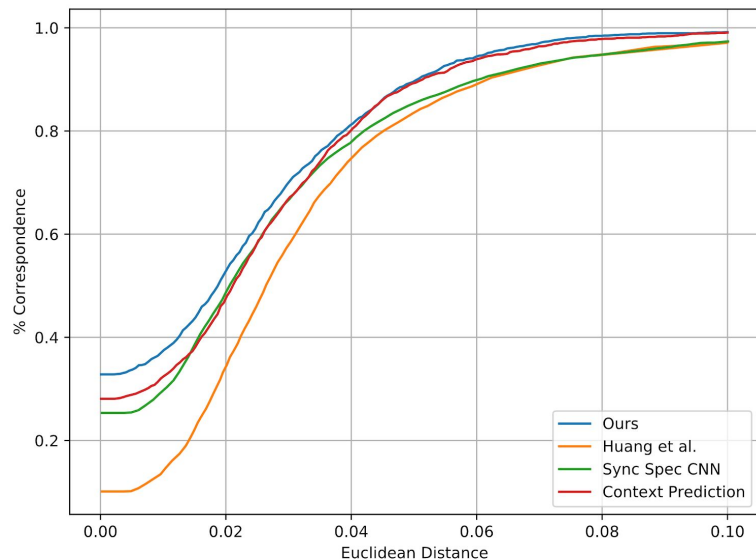
K = 18



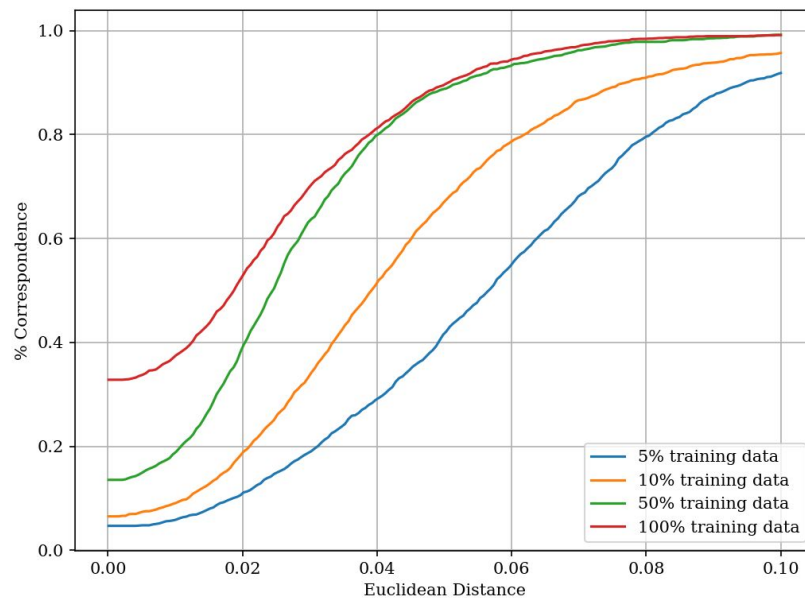
K = 32

3D Keypoint Prediction

Pre-training on rotation prediction and fine-tuning on keypoint regression



3D Keypoint Prediction with Fewer Labels



3D Keypoint Prediction

